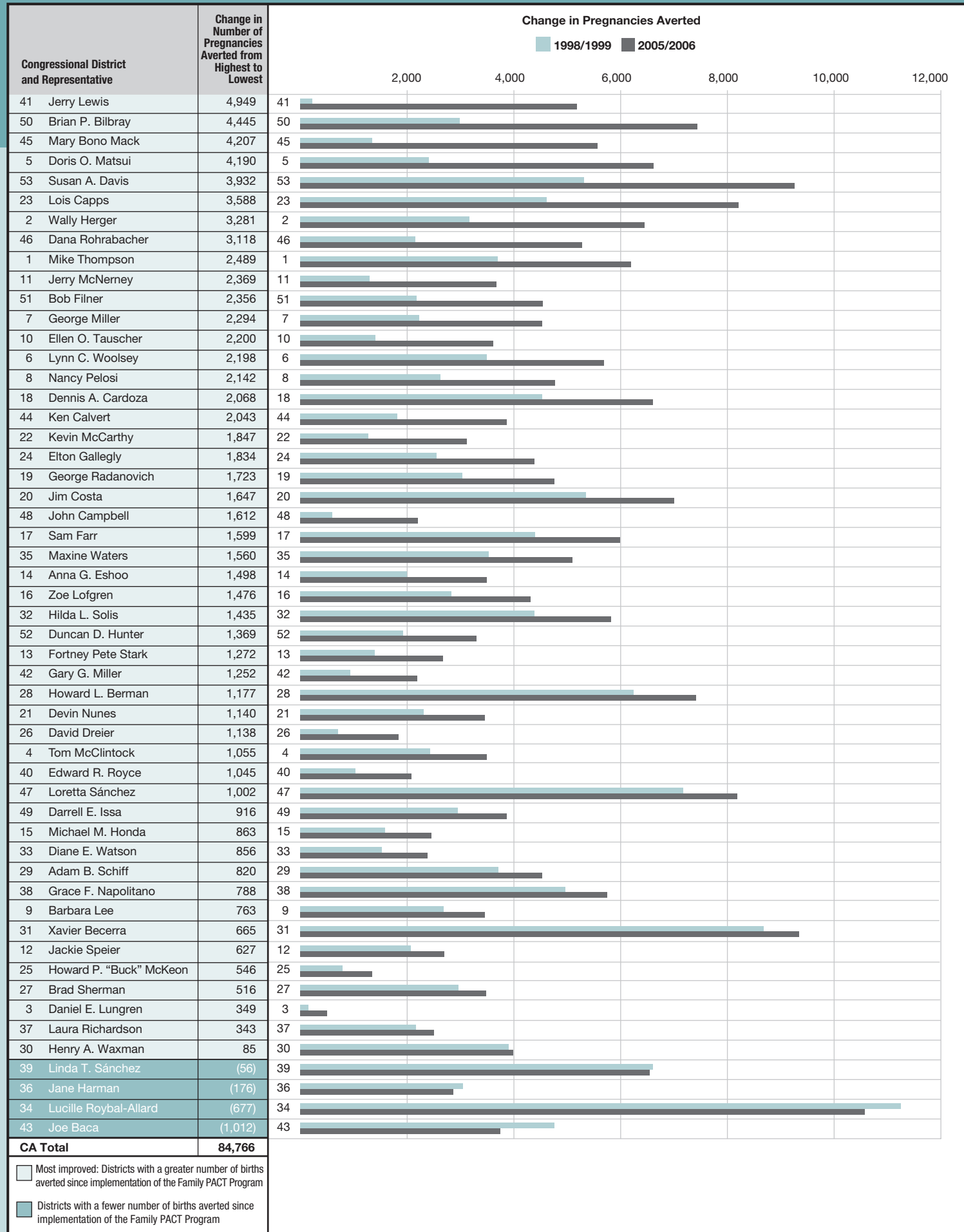


Change in Number of Pregnancies Averted From
FY 1998/1999 to FY 2005/2006 by California Congressional District



UCSF
University of California San Francisco

Decline in Unintended Pregnancies in California

CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

The Family PACT (Planning, Access, Care and Treatment) Program was established by the California legislature in 1996 and implemented in 1997 to provide family planning and reproductive health services at no cost to California's low-income residents of reproductive age. Since December 1999, the federal government¹ has provided additional funding for the program. The program offers family planning services including pregnancy testing, contraception, sterilization, and limited fertility services as well as sexually transmitted infection testing, treatment, and limited cancer screening services. The program does not provide pregnancy care or abortion-related services. By serving residents at or below 200% of the federal poverty level and with no other source of coverage for family planning services, Family PACT fills a critical gap in health care. For example, an individual in a family of four with a gross annual income at or below \$41,300 would be eligible for the program.

Successes

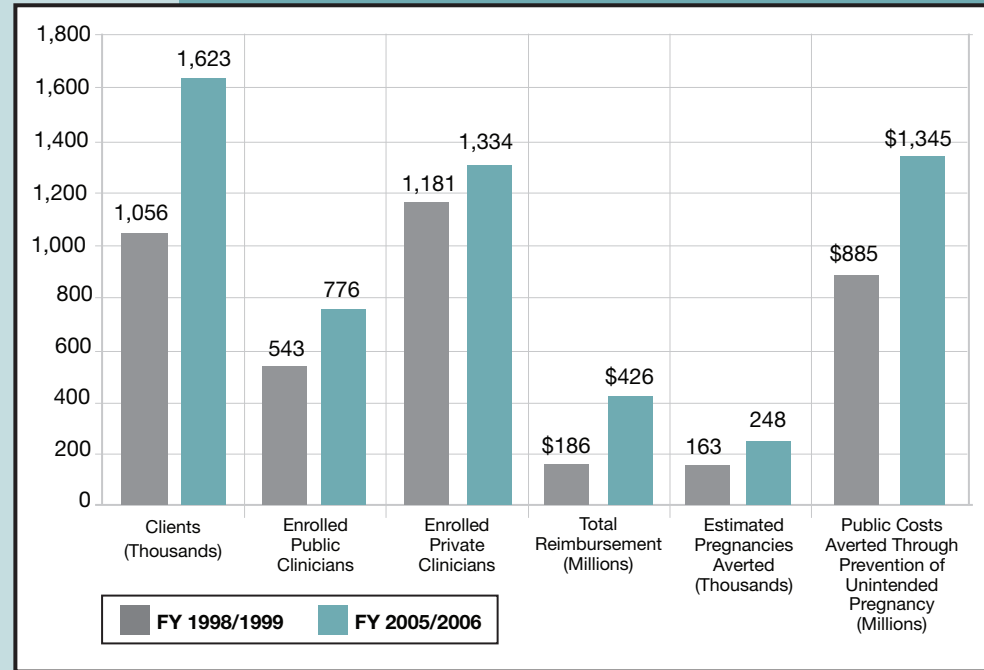
- The number of clients receiving Family PACT services more than doubled between fiscal year (FY) 1997/1998 to 2005/2006 (from 0.75 million to 1.62 million).
- Family PACT's provider network includes both public and private clinician providers. This unique provider mix increases access to services and improves client choice. The number of clinician providers delivering care increased 47% from 1,432 to 2,110 between FY 1997/1998 and 2005/2006.

Acknowledgments

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¹ Federal funding from a Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services Section 1115 Demonstration Waiver.

Characteristics of the California Family PACT Program: Pre-Federal Funding (FY 1998/1999) and After 8 Years of Federal Funding (FY 2005/2006)



California Congressional District Data

The following table includes data on the Family PACT program for two time periods – pre-federal funding (FY 1998/1999) and after eight years of federal funding (FY 2005/2006). Information about clients, reimbursement, providers, and pregnancies averted is based on the district in which each client gained entry into the Family PACT program. Pregnancies averted by the program are estimated based on the number of women receiving contraception and the number of months of contraceptive protection dispensed.² Public costs averted represent the amount of money that would have been spent on publicly funded services for mother and baby in the first two years of life.³

| Congressional District and Representative | Number of Family PACT Clients | | Total Provider Reimbursement | | Number of Family PACT Providers | | | | Estimates of Family PACT Program Impact | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|---|----------------|---|------------------------|
| | 98/99 | 05/06 | 98/99 | 05/06 | Private | | Public | | Number of Pregnancies Averted | | Public Costs Averted Through Prevention of Unintended Pregnancy | |
| | | | | | 98/99 | 05/06 | 98/99 | 05/06 | 98/99 | 05/06 | 98/99 | 05/06 |
| 1 Mike Thompson | 21,353 | 33,665 | 3,496,955 | \$8,963,168 | 13 | 14 | 31 | 42 | 3,690 | 6,179 | \$20,040,545 | \$33,557,629 |
| 2 Wally Herger | 16,498 | 32,885 | \$2,957,969 | \$10,038,346 | 10 | 11 | 30 | 41 | 3,156 | 6,437 | \$17,142,551 | \$34,961,835 |
| 3 Daniel E. Lungren | 756 | 2,730 | \$132,141 | \$682,849 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 151 | 500 | \$820,778 | \$2,715,950 |
| 4 Tom McClintock | 13,339 | 20,422 | \$2,066,679 | \$5,137,965 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 22 | 2,422 | 3,477 | \$13,152,286 | \$18,884,122 |
| 5 Doris O. Matsui | 18,820 | 44,945 | \$2,477,458 | \$11,476,954 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 12 | 2,407 | 6,597 | \$13,069,841 | \$35,826,056 |
| 6 Lynn C. Woolsey | 19,547 | 30,474 | \$3,327,639 | \$8,620,186 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 18 | 3,480 | 5,678 | \$18,899,101 | \$30,838,598 |
| 7 George Miller | 14,587 | 24,739 | \$2,219,655 | \$6,129,748 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 16 | 2,224 | 4,519 | \$12,079,879 | \$24,540,946 |
| 8 Nancy Pelosi | 21,766 | 28,651 | \$2,972,258 | \$7,449,905 | 11 | 4 | 20 | 25 | 2,622 | 4,764 | \$14,239,459 | \$25,871,117 |
| 9 Barbara Lee | 17,911 | 25,049 | \$2,790,327 | \$5,747,884 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 2,680 | 3,443 | \$14,554,944 | \$18,697,121 |
| 10 Ellen O. Tauscher | 7,937 | 15,841 | \$1,276,627 | \$4,346,439 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 1,404 | 3,604 | \$7,622,502 | \$19,571,467 |
| 11 Jerry McNerney | 7,124 | 18,306 | \$1,257,393 | \$4,770,974 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 1,290 | 3,659 | \$7,005,137 | \$19,871,398 |
| 12 Jackie Speier | 13,508 | 16,974 | \$2,075,499 | \$3,844,396 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 2,059 | 2,685 | \$11,179,789 | \$14,583,912 |
| 13 Fortney Pete Stark | 9,696 | 14,910 | \$1,437,174 | \$4,095,391 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 1,392 | 2,664 | \$7,560,743 | \$14,466,323 |
| 14 Anna G. Eshoo | 11,369 | 18,474 | \$1,866,492 | \$4,723,205 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 1,991 | 3,488 | \$10,811,646 | \$18,945,046 |
| 15 Michael M. Honda | 9,361 | 14,141 | \$1,571,271 | \$3,289,720 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 10 | 1,585 | 2,447 | \$8,605,987 | \$13,291,449 |
| 16 Zoe Lofgren | 19,627 | 26,706 | \$2,951,962 | \$6,319,396 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 2,823 | 4,299 | \$15,332,641 | \$23,347,283 |
| 17 Sam Farr | 26,028 | 36,978 | \$4,426,993 | \$8,848,320 | 8 | 6 | 19 | 28 | 4,381 | 5,980 | \$23,792,020 | \$32,477,345 |
| 18 Dennis A. Cardoza | 28,128 | 43,179 | \$4,694,553 | \$10,795,678 | 9 | 15 | 25 | 35 | 4,523 | 6,591 | \$24,565,062 | \$35,798,259 |
| 19 George Radanovich | 14,913 | 25,912 | \$2,933,279 | \$7,226,304 | 8 | 17 | 13 | 22 | 3,024 | 4,746 | \$16,421,919 | \$25,777,579 |
| 20 Jim Costa | 31,891 | 51,107 | \$4,940,638 | \$11,915,107 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 62 | 5,341 | 6,988 | \$29,005,399 | \$37,950,283 |
| 21 Devin Nunes | 12,530 | 22,796 | \$2,413,879 | \$6,421,305 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 33 | 2,305 | 3,445 | \$12,519,896 | \$18,709,413 |
| 22 Kevin McCarthy | 8,358 | 17,446 | \$1,410,594 | \$4,287,009 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 22 | 1,267 | 3,113 | \$6,879,183 | \$16,907,665 |
| 23 Lois Capps | 26,086 | 42,262 | \$4,991,752 | \$12,388,629 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 26 | 4,603 | 8,192 | \$24,999,752 | \$44,488,399 |
| 24 Elton Gallegly | 13,512 | 25,141 | \$2,603,304 | \$7,603,911 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 2,543 | 4,377 | \$13,811,660 | \$23,772,677 |
| 25 Howard P. "Buck" McKeon | 3,997 | 8,697 | \$532,142 | \$2,210,389 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 793 | 1,339 | \$4,304,181 | \$7,271,522 |
| 26 David Dreier | 4,094 | 9,940 | \$740,773 | \$2,875,276 | 14 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 701 | 1,840 | \$3,809,724 | \$9,991,755 |
| 27 Brad Sherman | 17,185 | 23,562 | \$3,257,726 | \$6,821,279 | 37 | 35 | 7 | 8 | 2,956 | 3,472 | \$16,052,649 | \$18,857,191 |
| 28 Howard L. Berman | 40,042 | 62,162 | \$7,850,173 | \$16,712,023 | 62 | 67 | 12 | 13 | 6,226 | 7,402 | \$33,811,839 | \$40,201,835 |
| 29 Adam B. Schiff | 21,386 | 27,086 | \$3,644,820 | \$7,056,163 | 44 | 57 | 7 | 11 | 3,695 | 4,515 | \$20,068,504 | \$24,523,106 |
| 30 Henry A. Waxman | 20,938 | 24,769 | \$3,895,198 | \$7,014,606 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 3,889 | 3,974 | \$21,122,777 | \$21,583,875 |
| 31 Xavier Becerra | 48,756 | 88,815 | \$10,452,351 | \$23,890,739 | 75 | 81 | 8 | 19 | 8,661 | 9,326 | \$47,035,693 | \$50,649,209 |
| 32 Hilda L. Solis | 27,711 | 47,114 | \$5,188,169 | \$12,791,981 | 58 | 71 | 7 | 7 | 4,377 | 5,812 | \$23,770,232 | \$31,566,341 |
| 33 Diane E. Watson | 10,811 | 27,667 | \$2,011,916 | \$6,495,495 | 35 | 39 | 3 | 10 | 1,516 | 2,372 | \$8,232,116 | \$12,879,954 |
| 34 Lucille Roybal-Allard | 104,549 | 90,782 | \$18,829,082 | \$24,601,920 | 144 | 131 | 17 | 25 | 11,229 | 10,552 | \$60,986,204 | \$57,309,478 |
| 35 Maxine Waters | 24,045 | 38,595 | \$4,588,256 | \$10,699,709 | 41 | 50 | 9 | 11 | 3,524 | 5,084 | \$19,140,801 | \$27,613,676 |
| 36 Jane Harman | 20,152 | 22,390 | \$4,001,581 | \$5,633,005 | 27 | 21 | 8 | 8 | 3,037 | 2,860 | \$16,492,697 | \$15,534,998 |
| 37 Laura Richardson | 20,522 | 23,896 | \$3,345,720 | \$5,919,360 | 38 | 44 | 8 | 10 | 2,156 | 2,498 | \$11,706,846 | \$13,568,922 |
| 38 Grace F. Napolitano | 40,485 | 46,313 | \$7,867,779 | \$12,462,148 | 68 | 85 | 8 | 9 | 4,951 | 5,740 | \$26,890,434 | \$31,171,859 |
| 39 Linda T. Sánchez | 50,402 | 44,915 | \$9,203,027 | \$12,053,457 | 72 | 63 | 4 | 3 | 6,589 | 6,533 | \$35,784,133 | \$35,481,764 |
| 40 Edward R. Royce | 7,211 | 19,027 | \$1,250,960 | \$4,867,147 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 5 | 1,031 | 2,076 | \$5,602,063 | \$11,277,068 |
| 41 Jerry Lewis | 1,869 | 33,352 | \$265,959 | \$8,137,547 | 12 | 18 | 2 | 5 | 225 | 5,175 | \$1,224,534 | \$28,104,055 |
| 42 Gary G. Miller | 5,471 | 11,240 | \$992,949 | \$3,202,266 | 10 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 927 | 2,179 | \$5,034,088 | \$11,832,253 |
| 43 Joe Baca | 32,044 | 32,881 | \$5,472,910 | \$8,533,156 | 32 | 45 | 5 | 7 | 4,747 | 3,736 | \$25,782,453 | \$20,287,610 |
| 44 Ken Calvert | 11,554 | 24,560 | \$2,012,648 | \$6,121,001 | 17 | 26 | 5 | 9 | 1,810 | 3,853 | \$9,831,252 | \$20,924,497 |
| 45 Mary Bono Mack | 9,135 | 30,854 | \$1,491,559 | \$8,154,606 | 21 | 32 | 9 | 13 | 1,342 | 5,549 | \$7,285,801 | \$30,134,247 |
| 46 Dana Rohrabacher | 12,106 | 27,217 | \$2,117,970 | \$7,149,386 | 15 | 22 | 3 | 6 | 2,148 | 5,266 | \$11,663,603 | \$28,597,626 |
| 47 Loretta Sánchez | 38,292 | 57,124 | \$7,009,368 | \$15,823,251 | 59 | 86 | 8 | 10 | 7,160 | 8,162 | \$38,883,906 | \$44,326,692 |
| 48 John Campbell | 4,324 | 12,479 | \$727,071 | \$3,462,717 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 589 | 2,201 | \$3,200,032 | \$11,953,568 |
| 49 Darrell E. Issa | 18,586 | 29,700 | \$3,066,340 | \$6,620,543 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 2,946 | 3,861 | \$15,998,050 | \$20,970,792 |
| 50 Brian P. Bilbray | 14,829 | 34,287 | \$2,890,966 | \$9,236,144 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 2,976 | 7,421 | \$16,163,938 | \$40,302,086 |
| 51 Bob Filner | 16,860 | 27,405 | \$2,360,241 | \$6,819,064 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 2,171 | 4,527 | \$11,792,523 | \$24,588,286 |
| 52 Duncan D. Hunter | 9,627 | 14,704 | \$1,842,395 | \$3,941,813 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 1,922 | 3,292 | \$10,440,240 | \$17,877,259 |
| 53 Susan A. Davis | 33,178 | 47,443 | \$5,431,166 | \$11,145,561 | 22 | 12 | 16 | 25 | 5,305 | 9,237 | \$28,809,857 | \$50,163,940 |
| CA Total | 1,054,806 | 1,622,709 | \$185,633,706 | \$425,574,536 | 1,181 | 1,334 | 543 | 776 | 162,960 | 247,726 | \$885,033,891 | \$1,345,397,335 |

² For more information about pregnancies averted by the program see methodology in Foster, DG. et al. Estimates of Pregnancies Averted Through California's Family Planning Waiver Program in 2002. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 2006, 38(3):126-131.

³ For more information about public costs averted see methodology in Amaral, G. et al. Public Savings from the Prevention of Unintended Pregnancy: A Cost Analysis of Family Planning Services in California. Health Services Research (Online Early Articles). DOI: 10.1111/j.1475-6773.2007.00702.x